

## Observations

### **SUSPECT'S BREATH**

- \_\_\_ Odor of alcohol
- \_\_\_ Chemical odor
- \_\_\_ Cannabis odor

### **OBSERVATION OF FACE**

- \_\_\_ Normal                      \_\_\_ Flushed
- \_\_\_ Other (describe)       \_\_\_ Pale

### **GENERAL APPEARANCE**

- \_\_\_ Clean                      \_\_\_ Orderly
- \_\_\_ Disarranged            \_\_\_ Bloody
- \_\_\_ Vomit     \_\_\_ Urine

### **EYES**

- \_\_\_ Normal                      \_\_\_ Watery
- \_\_\_ Bloodshot                 \_\_\_ Pink/Red

- \_\_\_ Thick, slurred
- \_\_\_ Rapid
- \_\_\_ Repetitive
- \_\_\_ Incommunicative

### **ATTITUDE**

- \_\_\_ Anxious
- \_\_\_ Restless
- \_\_\_ Agitated
- \_\_\_ Excited
- \_\_\_ Combative
- \_\_\_ Disinterested
- \_\_\_ Uninhibited
- \_\_\_ Disoriented
- \_\_\_ Drowsy
- \_\_\_ Confused
- \_\_\_ Hallucinating
- \_\_\_ Loss of memory
- \_\_\_ Cyclic mood swings
- \_\_\_ Polite
- \_\_\_ Antagonistic
- \_\_\_ Stuporous
- \_\_\_ Cooperative/indifferent
- \_\_\_ Laughing
- \_\_\_ Insulting
- \_\_\_ Argumentative
- \_\_\_ Fumbling

### **PHYSICAL ACTIONS**

- \_\_\_ Facial itching
- \_\_\_ Dry mouth
- \_\_\_ Nodding
- \_\_\_ Droopy eyelids
- \_\_\_ Low, raspy voice
- \_\_\_ Body tremors
- \_\_\_ Muscle tone - rigid
- \_\_\_ Muscle tone - flaccid
- \_\_\_ Muscle tone - normal
- \_\_\_ Grinding of teeth

### **OTHER**

- \_\_\_ Nasal redness
- \_\_\_ Runny nose
- \_\_\_ Track marks
- \_\_\_ Perspiring
- \_\_\_ Warm to touch
- \_\_\_ Intense headaches
- \_\_\_ Residue of paint on person
- \_\_\_ Debris
- \_\_\_ Pills
- \_\_\_ Vials
- \_\_\_ Syringes
- \_\_\_ Drug paraphernalia

# Horizontal Gaze Nystagmus



# Three Clues of Horizontal Gaze Nystagmus

- Lack of smooth pursuit.
- Distinct and sustained nystagmus at maximum deviation.
- Onset of nystagmus prior to 45 degrees.

# **Administrative Procedures**

- Eyeglasses
- Verbal instructions
- Position stimulus (approximately 12-15 inches)
- Pupil size and resting nystagmus
- Equal tracking

# **Administrative Procedures**

- Check for lack of smooth pursuit.
- Check for distinct and sustained nystagmus at maximum deviation.
- Check onset of nystagmus prior to 45 degrees.
- Total the clues.
- Check for vertical nystagmus.

Check each eye independently beginning with the suspect's left and compare.

# **Administrative Procedures**

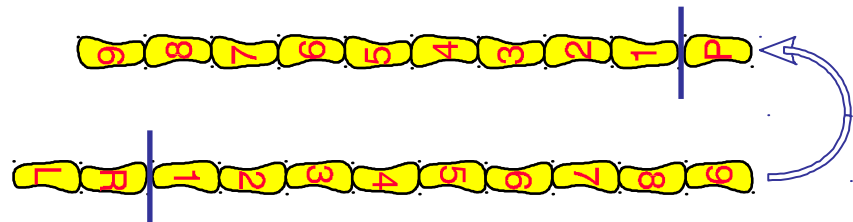
Reminder: Move the stimulus smoothly all the way out to the right (checking suspect's left eye first), then move the stimulus smoothly all the way across the suspect's face to the left side (checking the suspect's right eye) then back to center.

# Walk and Turn

## Walk-and-Turn

### Instructions Stage

- Cannot keep balance
- Starts too soon

### Walking Stage

- Stops walking
- Misses heel-toe
- Steps off line
- Raises arms
- Actual steps taken

#### First Nine Steps


#### Second Nine Steps


Improper Turn (Describe) \_\_\_\_\_

Cannot Do Test (Explain) \_\_\_\_\_

Other: \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

# **Walk and Turn**

(Divided attention test - mental task and physical task)

Instructions Stage

Walking Stage



# **Administrative Procedures**

## **1. Verbal Instructions:**

- Assume heel-to-toe stance
- Arms down at sides
- Don't start until told

# **Administrative Procedures**

2. 9 steps, turn, 9 steps

3. Turn procedures:

- Turn on line
- Several small steps

# **Administrative Procedures**

## 4. While walking:

- Keep watching feet
- Arms down at sides
- Count steps out loud
- Don't stop during walk

## **Test Clues**

1. Can't balance during instructions
2. Starts too soon
3. Stops while walking
4. Doesn't touch heel-to-toe
5. Steps off line

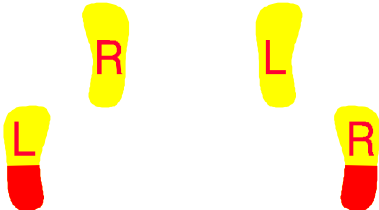
## **Test Clues**

- 6. Uses arms to balance
- 7. Improper turn (or loses balance on turn)
- 8. Wrong number of steps

Note: If suspect can't do test, score only those clues observed

# One Leg Stand

**One Leg Stand**



**L** **R**

<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	Sways while Balancing
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	Uses Arms to Balance
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	Hopping
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	Puts Foot Down

Type of Footwear \_\_\_\_\_

Other \_\_\_\_\_

# **One Leg Stand**

(Divided attention test - mental task and physical task)

Instructions Stage

Balance and Counting Stage

# **Administrative Procedures**

## **1. Instruction Stage:**

- Stand straight, feet together
- Keep arms at sides
- Maintain position until told otherwise



# **Administrative Procedures**

## **2. Balance and Counting Stage:**

- Stand on one leg
- Keep other leg straight, foot pointed out, parallel to and approximately six inches off ground
- Keep eyes on elevated foot
- Count out loud in the following manner: one-thousand-and-one, one-thousand-and-two, one-thousand-and-three, until told to stop

## **Test Clues**

1. Sways while balancing
2. Uses arms to balance
3. Hops
4. Puts foot down

Note: If suspect can't do test, score only those clues observed.

# **Romberg Balance**

# **Administrative Procedures**

1. Stand with feet together
2. Arms at side
3. Watch me and listen while given instructions
4. Tilt head back slightly, close eyes
5. Estimate 30 seconds
6. Open eyes, tilt head forward and say stop
7. Ask suspect “How much time was that?”

# **Recording Results**

- Estimate inches of sway
- Actual time suspect keeps eyes closed